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Standardization of Korean version of 7-Minute Screen Test

Min Seon Park, Jung Un Lee, Jeong Hee Yang, Be long Cho,
Dong won Yang[†], Sang Yun Kim^{*}

*Department of Family Medicine, Neurology**
Seoul National University College of Medicine and
Department of Neurology[†], Catholic University College of Medicine

Background : The 7-Minute screen (7MS) test consists of four individual tests (Benton orientation test, Enhanced cued recall, Clock drawing and Category fluency). It can be used in the early detection of dementia in the primary care setting. The aim of this study is to develop the Korean version of 7MS and to obtain normal values for the Korean elderly population. **Methods** : The 7MS was translated into Korean and modified by a group of several neurologists, psychiatrists and family physicians. Some pictures that were considered less familiar with Korean elderly people were replaced by familiar items. The Korean version was administered to 330 elderly people who visited one Health Promotion Center. Of these, nineteen subjects were excluded in the final analysis because they did not meet the inclusion criteria for normal elderly. **Results** : The mean age and education level of the subjects were 64.2 ± 5.4 years and 11.5 ± 4.8 years, respectively. Mean K-MMSE (Korean version of minimental examination) score was 27.63 ± 1.74 . Mean scores of 4 individual tests of the Korean version of 7MS significantly correlated with education level (for each, $p < 0.01$), but not with age. The mean score of clock drawing test in men was significantly greater than that of women ($p < 0.00$). **Conclusions** : We provide normal values of Benton orientation test, Enhanced cued recall and Category fluency according to educational level (more than 6 years and 6 years or less than it), and those of Clock drawing test according to gender and education level.

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Key Words : 7 Minute screen, Korean version of 7-minute screen test, Dementia, Screening

가 .⁴
65
5%가 , 15%가 , 80
20%가 .⁵⁻⁷
가 가
1-3
가 가

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* Address for correspondence
SangYun Kim, M.D.
Department of Neurology,
Seoul National University hospital
28 Yongon-dong, Chongno-gu, Seoul, 110-744, Korea
Tel : +82-2-760-2827 Fax : +82-2-747-4276
E-mail : neuroksy@snu.ac.kr

가
mini-mental state examination, Korean ver-
sion(MMSE-K)³ Korean version of mini-mental
state examination(K-MMSE)¹⁴ 가 가 ,
Folstein mini-mental state examination
(MMSE) . MMSE

16,17
1997 Solomon 18,19 1 10
7-minute screen (7MS),
(Benton temporal orientation test),
(Enhanced cued recall),
(Clock drawing) (Category fluency)

가

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가

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18,19

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7 MS

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7 (Korean version of 7 MS)

가 24 5 5 가 가

K-MMSE
K-MMSE
1
가
311
19 14

가 3 , 가 2 ,
가 가 2 ,
가 2 ,
가 2 ,
가 1 , 2

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20, 21

16

Table 1. Sociodemographic characteristics of healthy subjects (N=311)

		Male n=148(%)	Female n=163(%)	Total n=311(%)
Age (years)	50-54	1(0.7)	6(3.7)	7(2.3)
	55-59	19(12.8)	32(19.6)	51(16.4)
	60-64	41(34.5)	62(38.0)	113(36.3)
	65-69	43(39.1)	43(26.4)	86(27.7)
	70-74	24(16.2)	15(9.2)	39(12.5)
	75-79	9(6.1)	6(3.1)	14(4.5)
	80-	1(0.7)		1(0.3)
Education (years)	0	2(1.4)	8(4.9)	10(3.2)
	1-6	16(10.8)	40(24.5)	56(18.0)
	7-9	21(14.2)	36(22.1)	57(18.3)
	10-12	27(18.2)	35(21.5)	62(19.9)
	13-	81(54.7)	44(27.0)	125(40.2)

Table 2. Spearman's correlation between individual tests of Korean version of 7-minute screen and sociodemographic factors (N=311)

	Age	Education	BTOT	ECR	CD	CFI
BTOT	0.001	-0.139*	1			
ECR	-0.046	0.221 [†]	-0.120 [†]	1		
CD	-0.055	0.495 [†]	-0.138 [†]	0.169	1	
CF	0.015	0.236 [†]	-0.053	0.208 [†]	0.229 [†]	1

*P<0.001, [†]p<0.05

BTOT ; Benton temporal orientation test, ECR ; Enhanced cued recall, CD ; Clock drawing, CF ; Category fluency

(month) , 12 , 가 16

16

2) 가 () , 가

가 ()

가

가

가

1

가

10 (=60), 3 40 가 .”

5 (=30), 1 7

(=15),

1 (=3), 30 1 60 가

(=5)

113 가 , 가 1

15

16 ()

가

4

가 3.

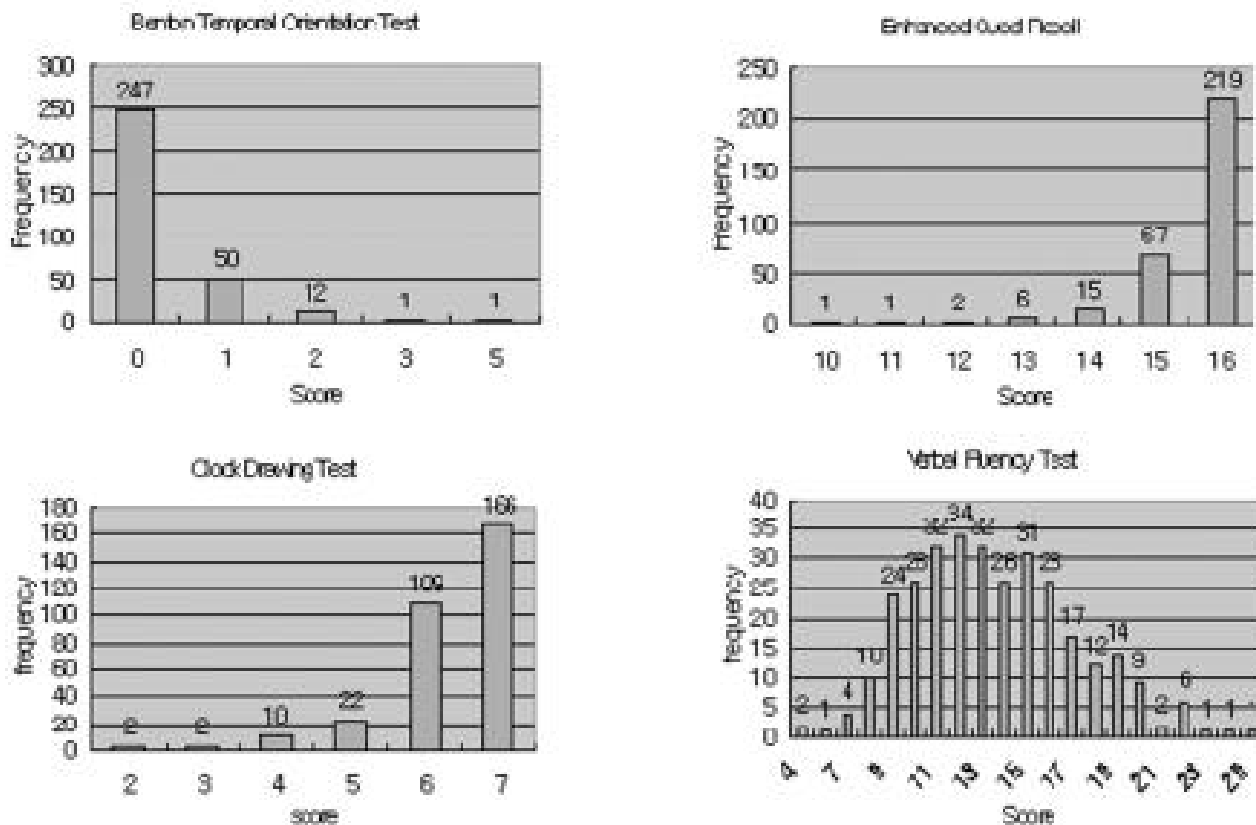


Figure 1. Frequency distributions of individual test scores of total subjects(N=311). Benton temporal orientation test, enhanced cued recall and clock drawing test show ceiling effect which has the most patients score the perfect score. But the distribution of verbal fluency test score seems rather symmetric.

Benton Temporal Orientation Test(0*-113), Enhance Cued Recall(0-16*), Clock Drawing Test(0-7*), Verbal Fluency Test(0-)

*Perfect score

spearman's correlation . 65 70

Mann-Whitney U test t-test

6 , 7 ~ 9 , 10 ~ 12 , 13

One-way ANOVA

Kruskal-Wallis test

6

Mann-Whitney U test t-test

SPSS 10.0

0.05

1.

316

K-MMSE²

3

1

가 1

가 5

311

64.4 (52 ~ 80), 가 148

(47.6%), 163 (52.4%)

65.3±5.33 , 63.3±5.31 가

(p<0.001).

가 13.05±4.25 , 10.06±4.87

가

(p<0.001).

K-MMSE 27.63±

1.74(23 ~ 30) (Table 1).

2. 7

1) 4

311 7

(Benton orienta-

tion test)가 0.26±0.60,

(Enhanced cued

recall) 15.5±0.84,

(Clock drawing)

6.35±0.88,

(Category fluency)

13.58±3.75 .

Table 3. Effect of age, education and gender on individual test of Korean version of 7-minute screen (N=311)

		N	BTOT (0*-113)	ECR (0-16*)	CD (0-7*)	CF (0-45*)
Age groups (years)	50-69	257	0.24 ± 0.52	15.61 ± 0.80	6.40 ± 0.83	13.65 ± 3.80
	70	54	0.39 ± 0.88	15.39 ± 0.98	6.15 ± 1.07	13.24 ± 3.49
Education (years)	0-6	66	0.39 ± 0.65 [†]	15.26 ± 1.11 [†]	5.64 ± 1.18N	12.45 ± 3.23 [§]
	7	244	0.23 ± 0.58	15.66 ± 0.72	6.55 ± 0.66	13.87 ± 3.83
Gender	Male	148	0.22 ± 0.61	15.61 ± 0.75	6.61 ± 0.64 [†]	13.72 ± 3.97
	Female	163	0.31 ± 0.58	15.53 ± 0.90	6.12 ± 0.90	13.45 ± 3.54

The values are mean ± SD.

* perfect score, [†]p<0.05 by Mann-Whitney U test, [§]p<0.05 by t-test

BTOT ; Benton temporal orientation test, ECR ; Enhanced cued recall, CD ; Clock drawing, CF ; Category fluency

Table 4. The results of individual test of subgroup divided by education and age (N=310)

Education(years)	Age(years)	N	BTOT	ECR	CD	CF
0-6	50-69	51	0.37 ± 0.63	15.16 ± 1.21	5.69 ± 1.16	12.25 ± 3.24
	70	15	0.47 ± 0.74	15.60 ± 0.63	5.47 ± 1.30	13.13 ± 3.20
7	50-69	205	0.20 ± 0.48	15.73 ± 0.61*	6.57 ± 0.61	13.99 ± 3.86
	70	39	0.36 ± 0.93	15.31 ± 1.08	6.41 ± 0.85	13.28 ± 3.63

The values are mean ± SD.

* p<0.05 by Mann-Whitney test

BTOT ; Benton temporal orientation test, ECR ; Enhanced cued recall, CD ; Clock drawing, CF ; Category fluency

(ceiling effect)가 , 가 (p<0.05). Scheffe -6 7-9 (p<0.05), 7 ~ 9 , 2) 7 10 ~ 12 , 13 . Scheffe -6 7 ~ 9 , 10 13 , Spearman's (p=0.003, p=0.000, correlation 7 p=0.000), 7 ~ 9 10 ~ 12 10 ~ 12 (Table 2). 13 가 (p=0.08, p=0.45). Spearman's 6 7 correlation , 65 70 (Table 3). 6 , 70 -6 (Table 2, 3). , 가 , 7 (r)가 -0.139 가 (p=0.02), (p<0.05), , 70 15.73±0.61 , 70 (p=0.000)가 15.31±1.08 70 (Table 4). -6 , 7-9 , 10-12 , 13 7 , ANOVA Kruskal-Wallis 가 , 가 6.61±0.64, , 6.12±0.99 가 , , .

Table 5. Standardized score of individual test of subgroup by education (N=310)

Education (years)	N	BTOT	ECR	CD		CF
				Male(n=148)	Female(n=163)	
0-6	66	0.36 ± 0.59)	15.04 ± 1.32	5.53 ± 1.48)	5.42 ± 1.23	12.30 ± 3.23
7	244	0.20 ± 0.48)	15.73 ± 0.60	6.22 ± 0.81)	6.67 ± 0.60	13.98 ± 3.85

The values are mean ± SD.

BTOT ; Benton temporal orientation test, ECR ; Enhanced cued recall, CD ; Clock drawing, CF ; Category fluency

가 (Table 4), (r=0.495), -0.139, 0.221, 0.236

6

6 65 70

(p<0.05), 6, 70 7

(Table 5).

(p=0.02), 70 15.73±0.60 15.29±1.09

3) 7 가

6

6 가 가

Table 6 가 가

1997 Solomon 60 7 1990

60 7MS 가 1990

가 가 92%, 가 96%

^{18,19} 가 , ,

가 ²³ 가

MMSE 24 가 ^{24,25}

가 (r=0.495), 가

^{18,19}

Solomon ^{18,19} 가

가

0 ~ 28 , Solomon 6 ~ 23 가

가

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